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SUNDAY,
August 13, 1950

THE JERUSALEM POST

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10 Smugglers Killed Trying To Cross Negev

BEERSHEBA, Saturday.—

Ten Arab smugglers were killed on Wednesday night in a clash with a military patrol, it was learned here today.

Ten were captured and three others, old men, were handed over to the Arab Legion the following day. There were no Israeli casualties.

The smugglers on their way in four groups were from Egypt to Jordan when they were encountered northeast of here. Goods found on them, which were confiscated, included a large quantity of Indian cotton, pressure lamps, primus stoves and a large number gold sovereigns. A camel and 23 donkeys were killed.

Some of the men taken prisoners later said that they were each to receive £1.1 for their trip across Israel territory with the goods.

It is understood that smuggling of persons and goods across Israel territory has increased greatly in recent weeks and there have been several clashes. The traffic is believed to be two-way, with Arabs smuggling foodstuffs from Egypt to Jordan, returning with cigarettes and other goods. Caravans of Gaza refugees have stolen across the Negev for Hebron during past months.

Smugglers Caught With Hashish

TIBERIAS, Saturday.—A campaign against smugglers in Galilee was begun by the Tiberias police on Thursday. Two men were caught near Edabun, west of here, with 15 kilograms of hashish. One of them was seriously wounded in the engagement that preceded their arrest.

Today, another 22 kilograms were confiscated from two men at Sakhini, midway between here and Acre.

New Jordan Complaint

A new protest alleging that Israel expelled 65 Arab families from Haifa, Jaffa and Acre near Jenin last week, has been submitted to the Jordan-Israel Mixed Armistice Commission and will be discussed at this week's session. "Palasim" reported yesterday.

No Results From P.C.C., Egypt Talks

CAIRO, Saturday (Reuter).—A meeting between the United Nations Palestine Conciliation Commission and Egyptian Foreign Minister Salah El Din Bey yesterday produced no sign that the Arabs had changed their attitude on Palestine, a Commission spokesman said.

The spokesman said there was no progress to report from the talks, the first since the Commission returned from Geneva, but there was still a possibility of finding a formula acceptable to all parties.

An Egyptian Foreign Office spokesman said the talks had centred on the proposals the Commission circulated to all.

The Commission returned to Jerusalem yesterday and are due to leave for Amman to go for talks with the Jordan government.

Interested governments on March 29, as well as the question of Arab refugees.

The question of future conciliation, if necessary, between the Commission and the Egyptian Government were also discussed," the spokesman added.

M. Rustu Aras, Turkish member of the Commission, last night conferred with Salah El Din Bey and Abdul Rahman Azam Pasha, Secretary-General of the Arab League. This was Azam Pasha's first contact with the Commission.

Azam Pasha also received Mr. Eliezer Palmer, of the P.C.C. and Dr. P. Ascarate, principal secretary.

After the interview Azam Pasha said: "The Arabs have changed their attitude towards the Palestine problem, and I cannot see the usefulness of the Commission's work unless the Arab demands are entirely met." He added that the United Nations had failed in Palestine particularly so far as the Arab inhabitants were concerned.

Ethiopian Cereals for Arab Refugees

ADDIS ABABA, Saturday (Reuter).—Ethiopia has given 400 tons of cereals for Arab Palestine refugees in response to a United Nations appeal.

The U.N. Relief and Works

Iran May Ask To Join Pact

LONDON, Saturday (UP).—Iran may be a candidate for membership in the Atlantic Pact following the admission of Turkey and Greece, some diplomatic sources here believe.

Iran's candidacy, however, is not likely to be considered until the Turkish issue is settled. Informed sources said neither Norway nor Denmark is certain that arguments calling for the extension of the Atlantic treaty to the Balkans and the very borders of Central Asia can be accepted.

In Danish and Norwegian eyes, such an extension can only mean that the proportion of defence material headed for Scandinavia would flow elsewhere. Their argument is that it would be more advantageous to draw in Sweden and that both Turkey and Greece should stay out until Sweden is in.

Informants said that strong moves to include Turkey and Greece in the Pact were all part of a U.S. pattern for Middle East security. Briefly, they said this pattern is to extend the Atlantic treaty's effort to the two countries with the prospect that eventually Iran and other Arab states could also be associated.

Concept of Pattern

The concept for this pattern is that any future assault against Iran bridged from Asia to Africa by Russia must cross Iran or Turkey and Iraq. The most advantageous positions for resisting such a thrust would be on the Turkish plains and the mountains of northwest Persia.

The sources said that Moscow broadcasts have recently emphasized the view that the Korean conflict is a civil war which should be immune from outside interference. In the British view, this new thesis could be applicable to East and West Germany, to Soviet

Clothing, Footwear Shops Agree to Open Tomorrow

Clothing and footwear shops will end their two-week strike tomorrow as a result of the meeting on Friday between Dr. Dov Joseph, the Minister of Supply and Rationing, and a representative of the Merchants' Association, it was announced yesterday.

It was also agreed that merchants would begin taking inventory today, to be submitted to the Ministry no later than Friday. If these inventories indicate that substantial supplies of summer wear in stock, the Minister will announce additional points for summer clothing, it was reported.

Dr. Joseph told a public meeting in Tel Aviv yesterday that without the rationing of clothes the shops could have been depleted of all stocks within four or five months. The 85 points announced at the outset was not final, but was intended only to give the public an idea of the scope of the rationing.

May Change Numbers

Those who bought points on the black market are liable to be disallowed soon," Dr. Joseph said. "I can easily change the number of the points."

The high cost in points of woolen goods must be maintained, but half-woolen merchandise will be put on the market. They will require much less points than pure wool.

There will be special allocations of points for clothes necessary for professional or special uses, such as nurses' and laundry's, government diapers for new babies and lines for newly-weds. There will be no rationing of furniture, because there is an appalling shortage of lumber, and supplies could not be assured.

Dr. Joseph stressed that the Government had no intention of introducing a rationing system for household or kitchen utensils in the near future.

Framework for Production

The factors which led the Government to introduce the clothing and footwear rationing system were outlined by the Minister of Supply, Dr. Dov Joseph, at the first meeting on Friday in Jerusalem of the special advisory committee appointed to review the rationing order.

Dr. Joseph emphasized that the present order provided the framework within which the rationing would function as the local industry changed over to production requiring material that cost less foreign currency.

The international situation has forced the Government to maintain certain standards for the public interest. Local industry recently received orders for textiles amounting to more than IL 1.25m.

The Supply Minister asked the committee to consider its work quickly as possible, since delay could work to the disadvantage of both consumers and producers. The committee will submit its report to the Government as soon as possible.

Mr. P. Nataf, Knesset member, was in the chair. The committee will meet tomorrow.

Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Middle East recently urged all members of the United Nations as well as non-members to contribute in funds or in kind.

(Kennedy Profile — Page 4)

Cabinet Quits As Prince Becomes Belgian Regent

BRUSSELS, Saturday (Reuter).—Less than three hours after his installation as Belgium's new regent, 19-year-old Prince Baudouin performed his first royal task — to accept the resignation of the Catholic Government which had recalled his father from six years exile. He asked the resigning cabinet to carry on as caretakers and summoned the presidents of both houses of parliament to begin negotiations for a new government.

Meanwhile, strong sentiment was reported to be developing today among North Atlantic Treaty nations with some support in the U.N. for the creation of a supreme military command over Western European defence forces.

French officials, whose government has requested more American troops in Europe, informally told American representatives that the commander should be American.

Britain and other countries are said generally to share this view, feeling that the U.S. had a kind of final responsibility for the defence of the West because of its total resources. The major reluctance against creating a single military leadership for the Atlantic area has come from military authorities here.

Turmoil reigned for minutes while shouts of "a bas la calotte" and "long live the Prince" crossed the packed chamber.

Prince Baudouin standing before a red and gold throne remained calm and when silence was restored spoke his oath of allegiance to the constitution.

Meanwhile, the man who had thrown the smoke bomb before the Prince's arrival was in custody. He was Count Arnold De Loos Coorswaren, 55, an army officer.

In the streets of Brussels, excited crowds cheered when the Prince drove to parliament and on his return after the ceremony he had to acknowledge thunderous cheers time and time again.

As he began his task of rallying a divided people, over 4,000 people massed outside the palace last night and repeatedly called him to the balcony to receive their ovations.

Meanwhile a bomb blast at the headquarters of the Belgian Communist Party in the centre of Brussels early this morning. There were no casualties but police said damage was "considerable."

A huge block of concrete, torn off the Communist headquarters, hurtled across the road, partly demolishing a house opposite.

The Communist "L'Humanité" called it an "appeal for ever increasing poverty for the working masses."

Rome's Communist "Unità" said the suggestion should be judged from a technical point of view.

"And from this point of view it is to be feared that the upset created by this innovation could not be carried through without running into many obstacles."

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"It seems very likely that such possibilities will constitute an effective deterrent upon Soviet aggression, at least until they have by a lengthened process built up an adequate supply of atom bombs of their own."

Hated Campaign

The newspaper commented that the "Old English reactionary" delivered "another of his speeches, part of his anti-Communist hatred campaign."

The Catholic "Il Quotidiano" said: "Churchill asked for the creation of a unified European army to foil the Communists' menace, inviting Western democracies to protect common civilization."

Premier De Gasperi's Christian Democratic party organ, "Il Popolo," stressed the "danger of a Russian invasion of Europe" pointed out by Churchill and the "possibility of international events."

Miller's pro-Communist "Avanti," in an editorial entitled, "They will not prevail," said: "The truth is that Churchill is not worried about the defence of Europe, its peoples and its customs," but is worried about the leading class." "Avanti" said that the speech was "swollen and fulsome," and called "Mr. Churchill's proposals" mad.

There is no indication as yet how the Council of Europe planned to carry out the resolution. Its character forbids it even to debate defence.

The defences of the Brussels treaty states and North Atlantic Pact members are being coordinated now.

Mr. Churchill will bring his resolution before the House of Commons when Parliament re-assembles on September 12, according to a Conservative Party delegate at Strasbourg.

(Reuter, AP)

SUNDAY,

August 13, 1950

Spaak Appeals for Speedy Action by Council of Europe

STRASBOURG, Saturday. — The European Assembly voted overwhelming approval last night of Winston Churchill's proposal for the formation of a great unified European army after the Conservative leader declared that only America's atomic bombs shielded Europe from Communist aggression and that the use of this weapon "would shake the foundation of the Soviet regime."

Meanwhile his father, King Leopold, broadcast an appeal to all Belgians to "rally around the Prince" and support him.

The Assembly also condemned unanimously Communist aggression against South Korea and voted its support of U.N. action to repel the North Korean attack.

In a dramatic "prepare or perish" speech, Mr. Churchill appealed for one army under a single banner, including West German troops, to stand alongside American and Canadian forces to defend democracy on this continent.

He asked for "overwhelming" approval when he presented his appeal in the form of a resolution, and he received it. The vote was 80 to 5, with 25 abstentions, including the Irish, most of the Swedish, and several other Scandinavian delegates, and a few British Labourites.

(Don't Wait for War)

Paul Henri Spaak, Assembly President, appealed today for speedy action on Mr. Churchill's plan for a European army. No action can be taken until the plan is ratified by the parliaments of the 15 nations. Mr. Spaak told a press conference that Europe is running out of time. He urged the Council of Europe nations not to "wait until war comes. Let us learn from the disasters of two world wars." Mr. Spaak urged immediate agreement on the type of army needed for the defence of Europe and warned against reliance on "yet another miracle" to save Europe in case of war.

Mr. Churchill, in his history-making speech yesterday, warned that only "formidable quantities" of United States atomic bombs had kept the Russians from marching across the continent.

He declared that the use of this weapon would shake the foundation of the Soviet regime throughout the vast areas of Russia and the breakdown of all communications and centralized control might well enable the brave Russian peoples to free themselves from a tyranny far worse than that of the Czars.

"It seems very likely that such possibilities will constitute an effective deterrent upon Soviet aggression, at least until they have by a lengthened process built up an adequate supply of atom bombs of their own."

Declines Position

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(UP, AP, Reuter)

European Army Plan Accepted; U.N. Korea Supply Line in Danger

Yanks Make Tank Raid On Enemy-Held Port of Pohang

TOKYO, Saturday. — American troops, handicapped by the severance of their main supply line, were battling desperately on the south central front today to protect the port of Pusan, as a U.S. armoured column penetrated into the east coast port of Pohang, which was won by North Korean forces yesterday.

General Douglas MacArthur's midnight communiqué reported heavy fighting under way in the sector west of Mireyang, a town on the vital railroad line that runs from Pusan to Taegu. North Koreans have established two road blocks on the American main supply line and the communiqué said these "continued to hamper vehicles and wire communications."

In Pohang, the invading American armoured column helped infantry to chase Communist guerrillas in a running fight through the streets. After patrolling the town, one-third of which had been destroyed by fire, the patrol returned to within the perimeter of the airfield which is being held as a strongpoint in the area.

Meanwhile, G.I.'s protecting the rear of U.S. spearheads advancing on Chinju tonight fought off furious Communist thrusts from the hills to the north at vulnerable supply lines along the south coast.

Bridgeshead Expanded

The advance had almost reached its objective after six days of steady progress. Forward groups were only about 6 kms. east of the town, tonight. But, 40 kms. to the northeast, the Northerners had steadily expanded their major bridgehead across the Nakdong River as well as throwing two roadblocks across the highway to Mireyang.

Tonight's 8th army communiqué also announced that several other crossings of the Nakdong were made today at Song-Jong-Dong on a bend of the river about 24 kms. west of Taegu.

Few Northerners got across the Nakdong at Song-Jong-Dong crossing earlier today. They were, however, still there by dusk and were being attacked by U.N. troops.

A communiqué said Communist strength along the stretch of river held by the first Cavalry was estimated at over 1,000.

Under the headline "Sino-Vietminh pact," it listed five phases of collaboration:

1. Chinese Communists have promised to supply the Vietminh arms without payment.

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Mr. Jacob Blaustein, President of the American Jewish Committee, and Dr. Simon Segal, Director of the Foreign Affairs Department of A.J.C., have arrived in Israel for talks with members of the Government. They are staying at the King David Hotel in Jerusalem.

Mr. Elihu Elath, Minister to London, was the guest of the Rehovot Labour Council on Friday night. Mr. Elath had worked as an agricultural labourer in Rehovot for some years.

Mr. E. Najar, Israel Press Counsellor at the Paris Legion and Mrs. Najar have arrived here by El Al plane for a month's visit.

Dr. W. Oppenheimer of Jerusalem has returned from the International Cancer Congress in Paris and the International Congress of Gynaecologists in New York, at which he represented Israel.

Mrs. Dita Moron, of Haifa, and Mrs. Edith Yarkon, of Kiryat Bialik, have left for Europe to study modern methods of the treatment of poliomyelitis.

Mr. Samuel Y. Borowsky, Chairman of the World Hebrew Union, and his daughter, Zippora, have returned to the U.S. Mr. Menahem Riblau, editor of "Hadoar" and member of the Central Committee of the Union has also left.

Mr. Dean Dixon, the conductor, and his pianist wife, Vivian Rikfink, left Israel by L.A.I. on Friday for Europe.

Mrs. Archibald Silverman of the U.S. and Mr. Leon Segal of South Africa, members of the Board of the Sharon Hotel, have arrived in Israel.

Mrs. S. Cesteh, Chairman of the O.R.T. Women's Organization in Canada, arrived in Israel on Friday for a tour of inspection of O.R.T. schools.

A United Christian Evangelical service will be held in the Jerusalem YMCA at 8 o'clock tonight. The service will be in English and translated into Hebrew and German. The public is invited.

The second of Kol Israel's Protestant services will be broadcast at 3:15 today by Canon H.R.A. Jones of Jerusalem in English, Arabic, and Hebrew.

The annual Summer Night Party of the Israel Touring Club of Ramat Gan will be held in the illuminated King David Garden in Ramat Gan on August 24. Tickets for tourists are obtainable in Tel Aviv at the Government Tourist Centre on Rehov Ben Yehuda and in Jerusalem at the Israel Touring Club, on Rehov Dizengoff.

Old members of the Maccabiah organization will meet to discuss preparations for the third Maccabiah at six o'clock this evening in the Cafe "Teahar" opposite the General Building in Jerusalem. Part of the Maccabiah will take place in the capital.

BIRTH
HERR -- To Eva (nee Chobocka), wife of Mr. Alvin Herr, on August 5, 1950, a daughter -- Avichai.

ENGAGEMENT
BRODETSKY-CHADWICK
The engagement is announced of Paul, son of Professor and Mrs. S. Brodetsky, of 36, Ramat Street, Jerusalem, and Tessie, daughter of Councillor and Mrs. Chadwick, of 111 Burry Old Road, Prestwich, Manchester, England.

Tourists and Visitors to Jerusalem
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AT THE CINEMA

Visiting Educator Believes Course for Teachers Four-Trend System Harmful

In Arab Schools

Villages Now Planned For Comfort, Beauty and Safety

By N. D. GROSS

NAZARETH, Saturday. — The opinion that four different school trends "lead to division, not unity," was voiced here this week by Dr. Charles G. Eichel, director of the American Fund for Israel Institutions and head of the New York School Principals' Association, which cooperates with the Fund.

In a democratic state, children should not be allowed to be indoctrinated by any one group, he thought, for the result would be the emergence of conflicting interests among various sectors of the population.

Dr. Eichel is touring Israel with 20 New York school-teachers, all interested to see what the new State is doing, who will go back to the U.S. to tell the people there how they can best help Israel. "Next year I hope to bring two groups," he said. The party is staying in the country for a month, and apart from sightseeing trips they discuss educational problems with teachers and educators, and are received by community leaders.

CENSUS WILL LIST 900 TRADES

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — Examination of the returns of the Manpower Census will be completed by November, Mr. A. Gertz, of the General Bureau of Statistics, told a press conference here. Of the 20,000 questionnaires sent out by the Census Board, 30,500 had been received by Friday, he added. Some 20,000 questionnaires were issued at post offices to people who applied for them.

The party voiced one serious complaint: service and hotel accommodation in the country much to be desired. A tourist agency commissioned to book rooms in first class hotels had let them down several times and made such arrangements had had to be made, which caused the group much unnecessary traveling and discomfort.

ANTI-COMMUNIST RAID — A dozen youths broke into the editorial offices of the pro-Communist weekly, "Action," in Paris early yesterday, wrecked furniture, and threw two typewriters out of the window.

The transfer is being carried out by the Jerusalem Bazaar Society, and the Government is paying all expenses.

Relatives of the deceased will be notified of the date of the funeral.

Relatives of the deceased who changed their addresses and those wishing to attend funerals are asked to do so with the Jerusalem Bazaar Society.

Parents of dead soldiers should send their addresses to the Ministry of Defense, Department for the Maintenance of the Memories of Soldiers, Tel Aviv.

The system of salaries of Arab teachers is the same as during the Mandate. A spokesman of the Arab teachers' association said here that average salaries were one-third those of Jewish teachers.

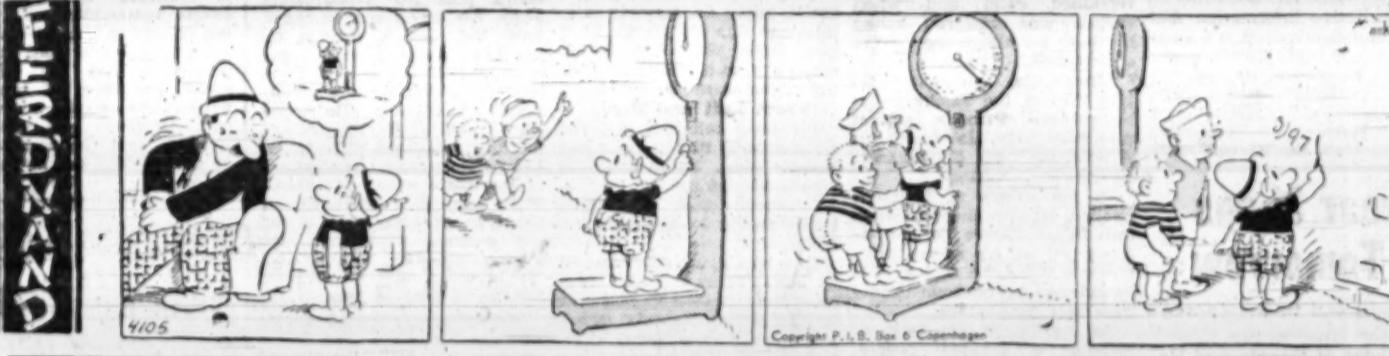
The Government recently agreed to pay Arab teachers a IL.10 monthly allowance until regrading has been arranged.

Meanwhile, all 350 Arab teachers in Israel are employed on a temporary basis and no allowances are paid for years of service.

The trend is now, therefore, to plan villages more on traditional lines. To plan a village, sounds a philistinism. A village should grow naturally, and out of its landscape, over hundreds of years. One cannot plan a nation. Nor should one plan a village.

But Israel does not have

hundreds of years in which to revive its economy and to settle its home-coming. And so villages must be built for those who desire to, or have to, settle in the country. And



WIRELESS PROGRAMMES

TEL AVIV: 412, 513 & 522 M.; JERUSALEM: 407 M.; HAIFA: 245 M.

NEWS: Hebrew: 7 a.m., 1:30 p.m. Gould: Works by Beethoven; "The Concerto Concerto," No. 5, 9:30 a.m. Arabic: Programmes on the latest news; 8:30 a.m., 2:15 p.m. "From the World of Music," 7:15 p.m. French: 2 p.m. "Trocadero," 10 a.m. "Sports," 6:30 a.m. "Exercise," 6:45 Musical Clock (R.), 7:15 Melodies (R.), 7:45 Morning Concert (R.), 8:15 Oriental Music (R.), 9:00 "Close Down," 10 a.m. "Morning Programmes for Children on Vacation," 10:45 Music (R.), 11:00 Musical Calendar (R.), 12:00 "Break for Music" (R.), 12:30 "Arabian Nights," 1:00 "Programmes for Hospitals," 1:00 "Soldiers' Programmes," 1:45 "Housewives' Corner," 3:15 Service for Protestants, 4:00 Programmes for Yemenees, 4:15 Dance Music (R.), 5:00 "Violin Recital" Signum Feuerman, 5:30 Film Review, 5:30 Musical Programmes, Announcements, 6:15 "Programmes from America," 6:30 "Children's Hour," 7:00 "Law of Citizenship" Talk by Dr. A. Vaidin, 7:45 "Bible Reading," 8:00 "Arabian Nights," 9:00 "Programmes by E.F. O'Brien," 8:45 Kol Yisrael Orchestra, Conductor: Yochanan Bohm, Soloist: Tania

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THE ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA

SPECIAL CONCERTS

RAMAT GAN, Amphitheatre, Tonight, Sun., Aug. 13.

at 8:30

Conductor: MICHAEL TAUVE

Soloist: JAN PEERCE (Tenor)

of the New York Metropolitan Opera.

At the Piano: WARNER S. BASS

Programme: Vocal Works by: Bach, Gluck, Handel, Schubert, Cilea, Respighi, Duparc, Fauré, Rachmaninoff, Milner.

Sale of Tickets: Tel Aviv: I.P.O. Offices, 56 Allenby Rd., (11-2, 4-6). RAMAT GAN: "Tarbut" Bialik Street.

Sale of Tickets: at Ginsburg's, 25 Herzl Street.

HAIFA. Armon, Wednesday, Aug. 16, at 8 p.m.

VOCAL RECITAL

JAN PEERCE

Tenor of the New York Metropolitan Opera.

At the Piano: WARNER S. BASS

Programme: Vocal Works by: Bach, Gluck, Handel, Schubert, Cilea, Respighi, Duparc, Fauré, Rachmaninoff, Milner.

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THE WEATHER

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32 18 30 31
Haifa Airport 35 20 31 34
Lydda 28 19 30 34
Jerusalem 24 20 29 30
*A) Humidity at 3 p.m. yesterday.
C) Maximum temp. yesterday.
D) Maximum temp. expected today.

1,600 IMMIGRANTS from Rumania in the s.s. Transilvania and 226 passengers in the s.s. Kedma are due to arrive today.

Two 12-year-old youths were sentenced on Friday by the Jerusalem Chief Magistrate, Mr. M. Gaujan, to one year in prison each and to be placed on probation. The Prison Officer for Rumania, for robbing the shop of Avraham Sulha in the Sh'are Zedek quarter.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM: Abramowitz, 21 Melech David, 1672; Keren Avraham, Zephaniah, 2560.

TEL AVIV: "Doctor's Call," 5263.

2245, 2 Nachal Binyamin, corner Carmel and Ha'ir, 25 Shlomo.

3366, Yehuda Halevi, 91 Yaakov.

3159, Sneh, 31 Hadar.

606, Mosheh, 33 Ben Yehuda.

281, Jaffa: Rubowitz, 32 Rehov.

281, Jaffa: Gav, 11 Liatot.

HAIFA: Assuta, 32 Herzl, 2706.

Hakarmi, 19 Allenby.

A Nahlat Yitzhak dairyman, Avraham Gutz, was sentenced to one month in prison and fined IL 400 for having illegally sold a cow to a Tel Aviv butcher. The butcher's assistant, Avraham Silberman, was sentenced to one month in prison, and fined IL 250 on nine accounts connected with helping the black market in beef.

The butcher himself, Mr. S. Appelbaum, of Rehov Dizengoff, is due to stand before the same Court at another date.

Mapai Parley To Open on Tuesday

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — The Seventh General Conference of Mapai will begin here on Tuesday.

The Party is this year celebrating the 20th anniversary of its founding, which came about as a result of the amalgamation of the Hapoel Hatzair and Ahдут Ha'avoda. Since then, the party membership has grown from 5,650 to 85,000.

The conference will be opened by Mr. Z. Aharonowitz, Secretary-General of the Party. The Foreign Minister, Mr. Moshe Sharett, will speak on Tuesday night on the history of Mapai and its tasks for the future. The following day at the Ha'bima Hall, the Prime Minister, Mr. David Ben Gurion and the Finance Minister, Mr. Eliezer Kaplan, will talk on the political and economic tasks confronting the Party and the State.

P.M. to Speak

Mr. Ben Gurion is expected to stress the importance of the tasks of the liquidation of the Diaspora following the Ingathering of the Exiles. Mr. Ezer Locker, Chairman of the Jewish Agency Executive, will address the Conference on relations between the State of Israel and the Zionist Movement.

The Conference will continue until next Saturday, when a new central committee will be elected and resolutions passed.

De Vries to Plan Union of Museums

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — Professor Edward De Vries has been invited by the Ministry of Education and Culture to head the proposed union of Israeli museums for one year.

Professor De Vries was given a year's leave from the directorship of the Dutch Museum of History and Art in The Hague. At the request of the Government, he will draw up a plan for Israel's museums.

Professor De Vries will spend several months abroad to collect museum pieces for local collections. No missions abroad for similar purposes will be allowed during Professor De Vries' stay, it was announced.

Wine Expert Here

Professor Tommaso Castelli, Italian scientist and wine expert, is making a study of wine production in Israel at the invitation of the Government. As head of the Department of Agricultural Microbiology at the University of Perugia, he has specialized in research on yeasts used in the fermentation of wine.

Upon returning to Italy he will submit a report to the Scientific Research Council in the Prime Minister's Office.

Food News

JERUSALEM — Chocolate: adults one bar; children, two milk chocolate bars and one filled bar; 25 pruta bar. Potatoes: 3 kilos. Shorshim: 25 pruta kilo. Rations for Physical Labourers — Sugar: 500 grams; brown sugar: 50; 70 pruta kilo. Rice: 500 grams; 50 pruta kilo. Fish: one tin, 25 pruta for 16 oz. tin. Eggs: 8, 50.

High Court Frees Condemned Man

The Supreme Court in Jerusalem on Friday freed Yehuda Danoch, 54, who was sentenced to death last February on a charge of premeditated murder.

In a reasoned judgment, which had been reserved since March, the Court accepted the appeal of the condemned man that the District Court could not have convicted him on the evidence of a witness whose testimony was not accepted in the case of another accused at the same trial.

Mr. Justice Assaf handed down the Court's opinion, in which Mr. Justice Cheshin and Mr. Justice Dunkelblum concurred.

Danoch was originally charged with his son, Shlomo, and his son-in-law, Gamliel Nayan, with the murder of Masoud Shuwisha in Tel Aviv in April, 1949, following a quarrel over black market traffic in meat. Nayan was acquitted during the trial and Shlomo was discharged at the end of the trial.

Danoch was represented by Mr. A. Levinsky, and the prosecution was represented by Mr. E. Moyal.

1,200 Fine for Profiteering

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — Mr. Yochanan Braun, of Braun and Son, Rehov Herzl here, was fined IL 1,200 by the Anti-Profiteering Court here yesterday for having sold 20 rolls of cartridge paper to the Ministry of Defence at IL 4 per roll instead of the controlled price of IL 2.975.

A Nahlat Yitzhak dairyman, Avraham Gutz, was sentenced to one month in prison and fined IL 400 for having illegally sold a cow to a Tel Aviv butcher. The butcher's assistant, Avraham Silberman, was sentenced to one month in prison, and fined IL 250 on nine accounts connected with helping the black market in beef.

The butcher himself, Mr. S. Appelbaum, of Rehov Dizengoff, is due to stand before the same Court at another date.

Damages Awarded Against Bus Company

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — Damages of IL 550 against the bus company and a driver were awarded by the District Court here on Thursday to Yakov Kupferberg who was struck by a bus while riding a bicycle in Rehov Allenby last year.

The court actually awarded the plaintiff, an immigrant and building worker, IL 130, but deducted half for contributory negligence on his part. Kupferberg was found to have been negligent for riding in the middle of the road, while the driver, who struck him from behind, was adjudged negligent for not having seen the victim.

Dr. Walter Lange appeared for the plaintiff, and Mr. M. Caspi for the defendants. The case was heard before Dr. E. Reichert.

Jeep Accidents Take Three Lives

TIBERIAS, Saturday. — Jeep accidents killed two soldiers and one civilian in Galilee yesterday.

In a collision on the Metulla road of two civilian jeeps, Shaula Solomon, 37, of Kibbutz Dan, was fatally injured.

An Army jeep overturned on the Safed-Acre road killing two of its passengers. Their names have been withheld pending notification of the next of kin.

CUSTOMS AGENT HELD

HAIFA, Saturday. — A customs clearing agent, David Mogilevkin, was remanded for a week on charges of forging official documents, receiving money under false pretenses and distributing documents containing untrue statements. Fourteen files are being prepared against him.

Human Road Block

With shouts of "Salutah," hundreds of religious zealots yesterday blocked the road and prevented police and military vehicles from passing through Jerusalem's Geula Quarter.

Several persons were detained on charges of disturbing the peace.

Ten bathers on Haifa beaches were arrested when a storm flung them against rocks on Friday.

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Butterfly Autumn

TIBERIAS, Saturday. — Large swarms of *Plies Brassicae*, a small white butterfly which lives on cabbage leaves, returned from Syria today and gave an air show over the town.

Their return announces the onset of autumn. They are too hot for them. They are found over a wide area which extends from Scandinavia down to North Africa, Israel, Persia and northern India.

Limited Periodicals To Be Imported

WASHINGTON, Saturday. — The American newspaper will be soon back on the stands here, following an agreement reached here yesterday between the representatives of the importers, the Ministry of Education and Culture, and the Controller of Foreign Exchange.

It was hoped that no further delays would occur in releasing foreign exchange for books and newspapers. For the past three months there have been no allocations of dollars for that purpose.

Under the new agreement, the Ministry has stipulated that no more than 15 per cent of the total allocation will be used to import newspapers. The ration had previously been 40 per cent. The Ministry stated that only periodicals of public value must be imported.

The Zionists memorandum stated: "The time has definitely arrived when the Arabs must be given to understand that the narrow policy of blackmail will no longer pay off and that the eastern nations will treat them in exactly the same manner as the Arabs treat the western nations."

The Council called for the cessation of arms shipments to the Arabs, asserting the "Arabs can... not be trusted with the defence of the Near East against an attack from outside power."

The Council also said that the Arab nations "must be compelled by the strongest pressure to enter into peaceful negotiations with Israel. The continued state of tension in the Near East represents a threat to international peace which certainly should not be allowed to exist any longer at a time when the slightest incident might lead to a general conflict."

Army Code Must Cover Reservists

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — The necessity of far-reaching amendments to the Military Code arose from the fact that striking was not a bad business. He criticized the Government for its failure to register clothing and footwear stocks before the introduction of rationing and to provide jobs for the redundant textile workers. Rationing hits those who earn IL 60 a month and less, newcomers who arrive without a wardrobe and discharged soldiers, he said.

Dr. N. Ben-Natan, economic editor of "Davar," called on the Government to finance basic industries, to increase the capital and mainly failed in this regard. Government-sponsored exploitation of copper deposits found in commercial quantities in the Negev was already being carried out. The Government-Jewish Agency Coordination Committee was considering a proposal to make the country 90 per cent self-sufficient in ore within two years.

There will be a special edition included with tomorrow's issue of *The Jerusalem Post* devoted to the exhibition and Jerusalem's industrial and historical development. It will also include a list of exhibitors.

This exhibition was planned and organized by the Ministry and not the Jerusalem Branch of the Manufacturers Association as reported on Friday.

They will unload in the Belgian port of Ostend, which will serve as their base during the coming herring season. The fish will be prepared in Ostend and from there they will be shipped to Israel.

The "Shulamit" with a crew of eight Israeli fishermen will leave for Ostend on Friday.

Flying Teachers

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — Fifty-four school teachers completed an aviation course yesterday. Aloof-Avir Aharon Remen, Chief of the Air Force, was among the speakers at a ceremony arranged by the Aviation Council.

The plan, which was to have gone into effect on August 1, was designed to raise the unsatisfactory output in the second shift, between 5.30-11 p.m., which suffers from slackness and unpunctuality. The Port Management, however, will insist that from now on workers will have to put in the full number of hours.

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Five dunes of dunes were stolen from fields in the Negev on Wednesday night. A similar quantity was reaped and stolen again on Friday night.

Tracks from the area were followed as far as the border in the Gaza area.

Only 11 contractors are to be licensed and the Board will approve only those who have linked with them not less than 2,000 dunams of groves, or 1,500 dunams in the case of growers' cooperative societies.

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NOTICE
We hereby give notice that we have signed an agreement with the Jerusalem Municipal Corporation for the renewal of our "On" License for the sale of intoxicating liquors in respect of the premises on our premises at the Jerusalem Railway Station. (Sgt.)

CEDEH COOPERATIVE

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35 Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv, TEL AVIV

48 Nahlat Benjamin St., Tel Aviv, TEL AVIV

5 Bank Street, Haifa, TEL AVIV

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